

## Year 1 & 2 Heroes From The Past

### Key vocabulary

<b>nurse</b>	A man or woman trained to care for ill or injured people.
<b>nursing</b>	The practice of caring for sick and injured people
<b>the past</b>	Happening in time before now.
<b>then</b>	Soon after something happened.
<b>war</b>	A time of fighting between states or countries.
<b>Crimean War</b>	A war between Russia and Britain/France/ Turkey
<b>hospital</b>	A place that provides treatment for ill or injured people.
<b>infection</b>	A disease caused by germs.
<b>injured</b>	hurt or damaged.
<b>island</b>	A piece of land surrounded by water
<b>London</b>	The capital city of England.
<b>Jamaica</b>	A small island in the Caribbean Sea.

### Florence Nightingale

Florence Nightingale was born in Florence, Italy in 1820. She was famous for changing nursing.



### Key Knowledge

<b>preceding</b>	Some general knowledge children might have:
	People's lives were different in the past.
	People can become injured or die in wars.

Hospitals are places that injured or ill people go to recover.

### Florence Nightingale

<b>1820</b>	Florence Nightingale was born in <b>Florence, Tuscany, Italy.</b>
<b>1851</b>	Florence became a <b>nurse</b> and travelled to <b>London.</b>
<b>1854</b>	Florence Nightingale went to Turkey to nurse wounded British soldiers of the <b>Crimean War.</b>
	She saw that the <b>hospitals</b> were dirty and overcrowded. Many soldiers died from <b>infections.</b>
<b>1854</b>	Florence changed things by buying bandages, clothes, brushes and better food. She also made <b>hospitals</b> much <b>cleaner.</b>
<b>1857</b>	Florence returned to London from the war.
<b>1859</b>	The <b>Nightingale Training School</b> was opened.
<b>1883</b>	Queen Victoria awarded Florence the <b>Royal Red Cross.</b>
<b>1910</b>	Florence died in London.

### Mary Seacole

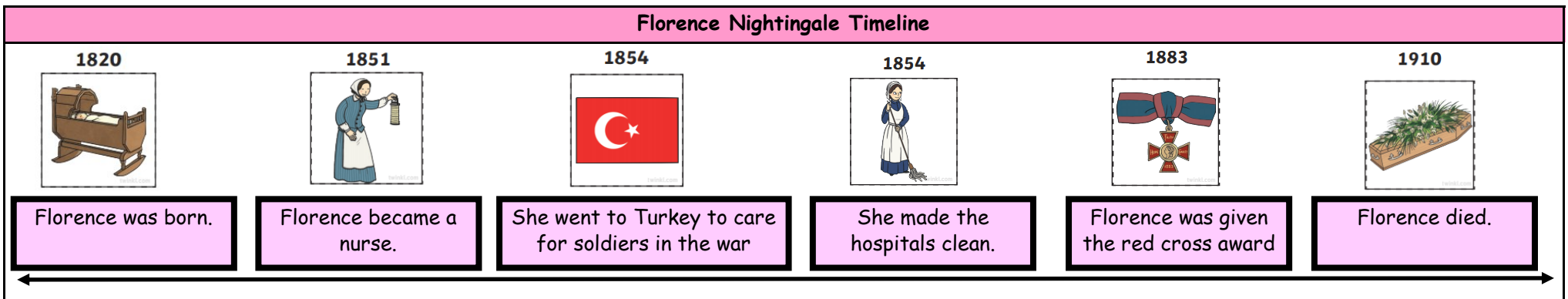
She was famous for travelling to the Crimean War to care for British soldiers.



<b>1805</b>	Mary Jane Grant born in <b>Jamaica.</b>
<b>1853</b>	The Crimean War started. Mary went to <b>London</b> to ask to join the nursing team in the <b>Crimea War</b> with Florence Nightingale. They said no, because she was black.
<b>1854</b>	Mary uses her own money to travel to the <b>Crimea War.</b> She set up her own hospital called the " <b>British Hotel</b> ".
<b>1856</b>	The Crimean War ended and Mary returned to London.
<b>1881</b>	Mary died in London.

Key vocabulary	
<b>date</b>	The time when something happened.
<b>timeline</b>	A list of events in the order that they happened.
<b>before</b>	At an earlier time.
<b>after</b>	Later in time.
<b>next</b>	Something that happens after an event.
<b>then</b>	Next in order of time.

### Florence Nightingale Timeline



### Mary Seacole Timeline

